Morphine is an opioid analgesic used in the management of moderate to severe pain.

### ATC codes
- N02AA01

### Medicine type
- Chemical agent

### EML status history
- First added in 1977 (TRS 615) for Pain
- Added in 1987 (TRS 770) for Opioids or related analgesics and agents affecting opioid receptors

### Indications
- Opioids or related analgesics and agents affecting opioid receptors

### Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures

#### Parenteral > General injections > IV
- 10 mg in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate)

### Opioid analgesics

#### Oral
- Liquid: 10 mg per 5 mL (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate)
- Solid: 10 mg immediate release (morphine sulfate); 10 to 200 mg slow release (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate)
- Other: 20 to 200 mg slow release granules to mix with water (morphine sulfate)

#### Parenteral > General injections > unspecified
- 10 mg in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate)

### Indications
- Pain