Chloroquine

Description générale

Chloroquine is a medication used to prevent and to treat malaria in areas where malaria is known to be sensitive to its effects. It is also used as a disease-modifying agents in rheumatoid disorders.

INN	Chloroquine
Codes ATC	P01BA01
Type de médicament	Chemical agent
Historique des statuts LME	Ajouté pour la première fois en 1977 (TRS 615) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Modifié en 1977 (TRS 615) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax Modifié en 1987 (TRS 770) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax Modifié en 1987 (TRS 770) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Modifié en 1987 (TRS 770) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium ovale Modifié en 1987 (TRS 770) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium malariae Modifié en 1997 (TRS 882) pour Rheumatoid arthritis Retiré en 2007 (TRS 946) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Modifié en 2007 (TRS 946) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Modifié en 2025 (TRS 1064) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax Modifié en 2025 (TRS 1064) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium ovale Modifié en 2025 (TRS 1064) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium malariae Ajouté en 2025 (TRS 1064) pour Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax
Wikipédia	Chloroquine
DrugBank	Chloroquine

Recommandations

Section Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment

- Parenteral > General injections > IV: 40 mg per mL in 5 mL ampoule (as hydrochloride, phosphate or sulfate)
- Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per 5 mL syrup (as phosphate or sulfate)
- Oral > Solid: 150 mg tablet (as phosphate or sulfate); 100 mg tablet (as phosphate or sulfate)
- Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per 5 mL (base)
- Oral > Solid > tablet: 150 mg (base)

Indications

Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum | Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Section Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprevention

- Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per 5 mL syrup (as phosphate or sulfate)
- Oral > Solid: 150 mg tablet (as phosphate or sulfate)

Indications

Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum

Malaria due to Plasmodium ovale

Malaria due to Plasmodium malariae

Section Disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs (DMARDs)

- Oral > Solid: 100 mg tablet (as phosphate or sulfate); 150 mg tablet (as phosphate or sulfate)

Indications

Rheumatoid arthritis

Section Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprophylaxis in travellers

- Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per 5 mL (base)
- Oral > Solid > tablet: 150 mg (base)

Indications

Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax