

Atropine

Section

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures
 Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 1 mg in 1 mL ampoule
 (atropine sulfate)

Indications

Parasympatholytics [anticholinergics and antimuscarinics] and spasmolytics

Bupivacaine

Section

Local anaesthetics
 Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 0.5% in 4 mL
 ampoule (hydrochloride) + 7.5% glucose solution
 Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 0.25% in vial
 (hydrochloride); 0.5% in vial (hydrochloride)

Indications

Local anaesthetics

Ephedrine

Section

Local anaesthetics
 Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 30 mg per mL
 in 1 mL ampoule (ephedrine hydrochloride)

Indications

Cardiac complications of anaesthesia during labour or delivery

Ether

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines
 Respiratory > Inhalation > solution:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Halothane

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines
 Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Isoflurane

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines
 Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Ketamine

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines
Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 50 mg per mL in 10 mL vial (as hydrochloride)

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Lidocaine

Section

Local anaesthetics
Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 5% in 2 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 7.5% glucose solution
Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% in vial (hydrochloride); 2% in vial (hydrochloride)
Local > Topical > unspecified: 2 to 4% (hydrochloride)

Indications

Local anaesthetics

Lidocaine + epinephrine

Section

Local anaesthetics
Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine in vial; 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine in vial
Local > Dental > Cartridge: 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride) + 1:80 000 epinephrine

Indications

Local anaesthetics

Midazolam

Section

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures
Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 mg per mL
Oral > Liquid: 2 mg per mL
Oral > Solid > dosage form: 15 mg; 7.5 mg

Indications

Sedative-hypnotic and anxiolytic drugs

Morphine

Section

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures
Parenteral > General injections > IV: 10 mg in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate)

Indications

Opioids or related analgesics and agents affecting opioid receptors

Nitrous oxide

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines
Respiratory > Inhalation:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Oxygen

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines
Respiratory > Inhalation: (medical gas)

Medical gases

Respiratory > Inhalation:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Respiratory failure as acute or chronic

Propofol

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines
Parenteral > General injections > IV: 10 mg per mL; 20 mg per mL

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Sevoflurane

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines
Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Thiopental

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines

Indications

Therapeutic equivalent to [propofol](#) for

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases