



Model List of Essential Medicines

Bupivacaine

Section	Indications
<p>Local anaesthetics</p> <p>Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 0.5% in 4 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 7.5% glucose solution</p> <p>Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 0.25% in vial (hydrochloride); 0.5% in vial (hydrochloride)</p>	<p>Local anaesthetics</p>

Ephedrine

Section	Indications
<p>Local anaesthetics</p> <p>Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 30 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (ephedrine hydrochloride)</p>	<p>Cardiac complications of anaesthesia during labour or delivery</p>

Lidocaine

Section	Indications
<p>Local anaesthetics</p> <p>Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 5% in 2 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 7.5% glucose solution</p> <p>Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% in vial (hydrochloride); 2% in vial (hydrochloride)</p> <p>Local > Topical > unspecified: 2 to 4% (hydrochloride)</p>	<p>Local anaesthetics</p>

Lidocaine + epinephrine

Section	Indications
<p>Local anaesthetics</p> <p>Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine in vial; 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine in vial</p> <p>Local > Dental > Cartridge: 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride) + 1:80 000 epinephrine</p>	<p>Local anaesthetics</p>