



# Model List of Essential Medicines

## Amodiaquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment Oral > Solid: 153 mg (as hydrochloride); 200 mg (as hydrochloride)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

## Amodiaquine + sulfadoxine + pyrimethamine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For chemoprevention Oral > Solid: 76.5 mg (as hydrochloride) [3] + 250 mg + 12.5 mg [1] dispersible tablets in co-package; 153 mg (as hydrochloride) [3] + 500 mg + 25 mg [1] dispersible tablets in co-package	Malaria

## Amphotericin B

Section	Indications
Antileishmaniasis medicines Parenteral > General injections > IV: 50 mg in vial powder for injection (liposomal complex); 50 mg in vial powder for injection (as sodium deoxycholate)	Visceral leishmaniasis

## Artemether

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment Parenteral > General injections > IM: 80 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (oily injection)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

## Artemether + lumefantrine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment Oral > Solid: 20 mg + 120 mg tablet; 20 mg + 120 mg dispersible tablet	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

## Artesunate

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Parenteral > General injections > IV: 60 mg in ampoule containing anhydrous artesunic acid with a separate ampoule of 5% sodium bicarbonate solution	Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax
Oral > Solid: 50 mg tablet	
Local > Rectal > Other: 50 mg capsules; 200 mg capsules; 100 mg capsules	

## Artesunate + amodiaquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Oral > Solid: 25 mg + 67.5 mg tablet; 50 mg + 135 mg tablet; 100 mg + 270 mg tablet	Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

## Artesunate + mefloquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Oral > Solid: 25 mg + 55 mg tablet; 100 mg + 220 mg tablet	Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

## Artesunate + pyronaridine tetraphosphate

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Oral > Solid: 60 mg + 180 mg tablet; 20 mg + 60 mg granules	Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

## Benznidazole

Section	Indications
American trypanosomiasis	Chagas disease

Oral > Solid > tablet: 100 mg (scored); 50 mg (scored); 12.5 mg

## **Chloroquine**

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For chemoprevention	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per 5 mL syrup (as phosphate or sulfate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax
Oral > Solid: 150 mg tablet (as phosphate or sulfate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium ovale
	Malaria due to Plasmodium malariae
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
PARENTERAL > General injections > IV: 40 mg per mL in 5 mL ampoule (as hydrochloride, phosphate or sulfate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax
Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per 5 mL syrup (as phosphate or sulfate)	
Oral > Solid: 150 mg tablet (as phosphate or sulfate); 100 mg tablet (as phosphate or sulfate)	

## **Dihydroartemisinin + piperaquine phosphate**

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Oral > Solid: 40 mg + 320 mg tablet; 20 mg + 160 mg tablet	Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

## **Diloxanide**

Section	Indications
Antiamoebic and antigiardiasis medicines	Amoebiasis
Oral > Solid: 500 mg (furoate)	

## **Doxycycline**

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Oral > Solid: 100 mg (hydrochloride or hydiate); 100 mg dispersible tablet (as monohydrate)	
Antimalarial medicines > For chemoprevention	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Oral > Solid: 100 mg (hydrochloride or hydiate)	

## **Eflornithine**

Section	Indications
Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis	African trypanosomiasis
PARENTERAL > General injections > IV: 200 mg per mL in 50 mL bottle (hydrochloride)	

## Fexinidazole

Section	Indications
Medicines for the treatment of 1st stage African trypanosomiasis Oral > Solid: 600 mg	African trypanosomiasis
Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis Oral > Solid: 600 mg	African trypanosomiasis

## Hydroxychloroquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For chemoprevention	Therapeutic equivalent to chloroquine for Malaria due to <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i>

## Mefloquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment Oral > Solid: 250 mg tablet (hydrochloride)	Malaria due to <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> Malaria due to <i>Plasmodium vivax</i>
Antimalarial medicines > For chemoprevention Oral > Solid: 250 mg tablet (hydrochloride)	Malaria due to <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i>

## Meglumine antimoniate

Section	Indications
Antileishmaniasis medicines	Visceral leishmaniasis
Parenteral > General injections > IM: 1.5 g per 5 mL in 5 mL ampoule	Cutaneous leishmaniasis
	Mucocutaneous leishmaniasis

## Melarsoprol

Section	Indications
Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis Parenteral > General injections > IV: 3.6% in 5 mL ampoule solution (180 mg of active compound)	African trypanosomiasis

## Metronidazole

Section	Indications
Antiamoebic and antigiardiasis medicines Oral > Liquid: 200 mg per 5 mL (as benzoate) Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 500 mg in 100 mL vial Oral > Solid > tablet: 200 mg; 250 mg; 400 mg; 500 mg	Amoebiasis

## Miltefosine

Section	Indications
Antileishmaniasis medicines Oral > Solid: 10 mg; 50 mg	Visceral leishmaniasis Mucocutaneous leishmaniasis Cutaneous leishmaniasis

## Nifurtimox

Section	Indications
American trypanosomiasis Oral > Solid > tablet: 30 mg (scored); 120 mg (scored)	Chagas disease

Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis  
Oral > Solid > tablet: 30 mg (scored); 120 mg (scored)

## Paromomycin

Section	Indications
Antileishmaniasis medicines Parenteral > General injections > IM: 750 mg paromomycin base (as sulfate)	Visceral leishmaniasis

Antiamoebic and antigiardiasis medicines  
Oral > Liquid: 125 mg per 5 mL as sulfate  
Oral > Solid: 250 mg as sulfate

## Pentamidine

Section	Indications
<b>Antileishmaniasis medicines</b> Parenteral > General injections > IM: 200 mg (as isetionate); 300 mg (as isetionate)	Visceral leishmaniasis
<b>Medicines for the treatment of 1st stage African trypanosomiasis</b> Parenteral > General injections > IM: 300 mg in vial (as isetionate) powder for injection	African trypanosomiasis
<b>Antipneumocystosis and antitoxoplasmosis medicines</b> Oral > Solid > tablet: 200 mg (as isethionate); 300 mg (as isethionate)	Pneumocystosis

## Primaquine

Section	Indications
<b>Antimalarial medicines &gt; For curative treatment</b> Oral > Solid: 7.5 mg tablet (as phosphate); 15 mg tablet (as phosphate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium ovale
	Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

## Proguanil

Section	Indications
<b>Antimalarial medicines &gt; For chemoprevention</b> Oral > Solid: 100 mg tablet (hydrochloride)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum

## Pyrimethamine

Section	Indications
<b>Antipneumocystosis and antitoxoplasmosis medicines</b> Oral > Solid: 25 mg	Toxoplasmosis

## Quinine

Section	Indications
<b>Antimalarial medicines &gt; For curative treatment</b> Parenteral > General injections > IV: 300 mg per mL in 2 mL ampoule (quinine hydrochloride) Oral > Solid: 300 mg (quinine sulfate or quinine bisulfate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum

## Sodium stibogluconate

Section	Indications
Antileishmaniasis medicines Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 100 mg per mL in 30 mL vial	Visceral leishmaniasis Mucocutaneous leishmaniasis Cutaneous leishmaniasis

## Sulfadiazine

Section	Indications
Antipneumocystosis and antitoxoplasmosis medicines Oral > Solid: 500 mg	Toxoplasmosis

## Sulfadoxine + pyrimethamine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > For curative treatment Oral > Solid: 500 mg + 25 mg tablet	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax
Antimalarial medicines > For chemoprevention Oral > Solid: 500 mg + 25 mg tablet	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Oral > Solid: 250 mg + 12.5 mg tablet	Malaria

## Sulfamethoxazole + trimethoprim

Section	Indications
Antipneumocystosis and antitoxoplasmosis medicines Parenteral > General injections > IV: 80 mg + 16 mg per mL in 5 mL ampoule; 80 mg + 16 mg per mL in 10 mL ampoule	Pneumocystosis
Oral > Liquid: 200 mg + 40 mg per 5 mL oral liquid	
Oral > Solid: 100 mg + 20 mg tablet; 400 mg + 80 mg tablet; 800 mg + 160 mg tablet	
Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 100 mg + 20 mg	

## Suramin sodium

Section	Indications
Medicines for the treatment of 1st stage African trypanosomiasis Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 g in vial	African trypanosomiasis

## Tinidazole

Section	Indications
Antiamoebic and antigiardiasis medicines	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">metronidazole</a> for <a href="#">Amoebiasis</a>