



# Model List of Essential Medicines

## Bromocriptine

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines Oral > Solid: 2.5 mg; 5 mg	Parkinson disease

## Cabergoline

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines Oral > Solid > tablet: 0.5 mg	Parkinson disease

## Carbamazepine

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines Oral > Liquid: 100 mg per 5 mL Oral > Solid > tablet: 100 mg (scored); 200 mg (scored); 100 mg (chewable); 200 mg (chewable); 400 mg (scored)	Epilepsy or seizures

## Clonazepam

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines Oral > Solid: 500 µg	Generalised myoclonic seizure

## Diazepam

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines Local > Rectal > Gel: 5 mg per mL in 0.5 mL rectal delivery system; 5 mg per mL in 2 mL rectal delivery system; 5 mg per mL in 4 mL rectal delivery system  Local > Rectal > Solution: 2 mg per mL in 1.25 mL rectal tube; 2 mg per mL in 2.5 mL rectal tube; 4 mg per mL in 2.5 mL rectal tube	Therapeutic equivalent to lorazepam for  Status epilepticus  Status epilepticus

## Dihydroergocryptine mesylate

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines Oral > Solid:	Parkinson disease

## Ethosuximide

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines Oral > Liquid: 250 mg per 5 mL Oral > Solid: 250 mg	Absence seizures, typical

## Lamotrigine

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines Oral > Solid: 25 mg tablet; 50 mg tablet; 100 mg tablet; 200 mg tablet; 2 mg tablet (chewable, dispersible); 5 mg tablet (chewable, dispersible); 25 mg tablet (chewable, dispersible); 50 mg tablet (chewable, dispersible); 100 mg tablet (chewable, dispersible); 200 mg tablet (chewable, dispersible)	Epilepsy or seizures

## Levetiracetam

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines Oral > Liquid: 100 mg per mL Oral > Solid > tablet: 250 mg; 500 mg; 750 mg; 1000 mg Parenteral > General injections > IV: 500 mg per 5 mL in 5 mL vial; 5 mg per mL in 100 mL bag; 10 mg per mL in 100 mL bag; 15 mg per mL in 100 mL bag	Epilepsy or seizures Status epilepticus

## Levodopa

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines Oral > Solid: 250 mg	Parkinson disease

## Lorazepam

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines Parenteral > General injections > IV: 2 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule; 4 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule	Status epilepticus

## Magnesium sulfate

Section	Indications
<b>Antiseizure medicines</b>  Parenteral > General injections > IV: 500 mg per mL in 2 mL ampoule (equivalent to 1 g in 2 mL; 50% weight/volume)	Severe pre-eclampsia  Eclampsia
Parenteral > General injections > IM: 500 mg per mL in 10 mL ampoule (equivalent to 5 g in 10 mL; 50% weight/volume)	

## Midazolam

Section	Indications
<b>Antiseizure medicines</b>  Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 1 mg per mL in 5 mL vial (for buccal administration); 5 mg per mL in 1 mL vial (for buccal administration); 5 mg per mL in 3 mL vial (for buccal administration)  Local > Buccal > Solution: 5 mg per mL in 0.5 mL pre-filled syringe (for oromucosal administration); 5 mg per mL in 1 mL pre-filled syringe (for oromucosal administration); 5 mg per mL in 1.5 mL pre-filled syringe (for oromucosal administration); 5 mg per mL in 2 mL pre-filled syringe (for oromucosal administration); 10 mg per mL in 0.25 mL pre-filled syringe (for oromucosal administration); 10 mg per mL in 0.5 mL pre-filled syringe (for oromucosal administration); 10 mg per mL in 0.75 mL pre-filled syringe; 10 mg per mL in 1 mL pre-filled syringe (for oromucosal administration)	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">lorazepam</a> for  <a href="#">Status epilepticus</a>  <a href="#">Status epilepticus</a>

## Phenobarbital

Section	Indications
<b>Antiseizure medicines</b>  Oral > Liquid: 15 mg per 5 mL  Oral > Solid: 15 to 100 mg  Parenteral > General injections > IV: 200 mg per mL (phenobarbital sodium); 30 mg per mL (phenobarbital sodium); 60 mg per mL (phenobarbital sodium)	Epilepsy or seizures  <a href="#">Status epilepticus</a>

## Phenytoin

Section	Indications
<p>Antiseizure medicines</p> <p>Oral &gt; Liquid: 30 mg per 5 mL (phenytoin)</p> <p>Parenteral &gt; General injections &gt; unspecified: 50 mg per mL in vial (phenytoin sodium)</p> <p>Oral &gt; Solid &gt; tablet: 50 mg (phenytoin) (chewable)</p> <p>Oral &gt; Solid &gt; dosage form: 25 mg (phenytoin sodium); 50 mg (phenytoin sodium); 100 mg (phenytoin sodium)</p>	Epilepsy or seizures

## Pramipexole

Section	Indications
<p>Antiseizure medicines</p> <p>Oral &gt; Solid: 125 µg immediate-release; 250 mg immediate-release; 500 µg immediate-release; 750 µg immediate-release; 1 mg immediate-release; 1.5 mg immediate-release; 375 µg extended-release; 750 µg extended-release; 1.5 mg extended-release; 2.25 mg extended-release; 3 mg extended-release; 3.75 mg extended-release; 4.5 mg extended-release</p>	Parkinson disease

## Ropinirole

Section	Indications
<p>Antiseizure medicines</p> <p>Oral &gt; Solid: 0.25 mg immediate-release; 0.5 mg immediate-release; 1 mg immediate-release; 2 mg immediate-release; 3 mg immediate-release; 4 mg immediate-release; 5 mg immediate-release; 2 mg extended-release; 4 mg extended-release; 6 mg extended-release; 8 mg extended-release; 12 mg extended-release</p>	Parkinson disease

## Trihexyphenidyl

Section	Indications
<p>Antiseizure medicines</p> <p>Oral &gt; Solid: 2 mg (hydrochloride); 5 mg (hydrochloride)</p>	Parkinson disease

## Valproic acid (sodium valproate)

Section	Indications
Antiseizure medicines	Epilepsy or seizures
Oral > Liquid: 200 mg per 5 mL	
Oral > Solid: 200 mg tablet (enteric-coated); 500 mg tablet (enteric-coated); 100 mg tablet (crushable)	Status epilepticus
Parenteral > General injections > IV: 100 mg per mL in 4 mL ampoule; 100 mg per mL in 10 mL ampoule; 100 mg per mL in 3 mL ampoule	