

**Atropine**

## Section

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures  
 Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 1 mg in 1 mL ampoule  
 (atropine sulfate)

## Indications

Parasympatholytics [anticholinergics and  
 antimuscarinics] and spasmolytics

**Bupivacaine**

## Section

Local anaesthetics  
 Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 0.5% in 4 mL  
 ampoule (hydrochloride) + 7.5% glucose solution  
 Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 0.25% in vial  
 (hydrochloride); 0.5% in vial (hydrochloride)

## Indications

Local anaesthetics

**Ephedrine**

## Section

Local anaesthetics  
 Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 30 mg per mL  
 in 1 mL ampoule (ephedrine hydrochloride)

## Indications

Cardiac complications of anaesthesia during  
 labour or delivery

**Ether**

## Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines  
 Respiratory > Inhalation > solution:

## Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

**Halothane**

## Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines  
 Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

## Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

**Isoflurane**

## Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines  
 Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

## Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

## Ketamine

### Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines  
Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 50 mg per mL in 10 mL vial (as hydrochloride)

### Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

## Lidocaine

### Section

Local anaesthetics  
Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 5% in 2 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 7.5% glucose solution  
Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% in vial (hydrochloride); 2% in vial (hydrochloride)  
Local > Topical > unspecified: 2 to 4% (hydrochloride)

### Indications

Local anaesthetics

## Lidocaine + epinephrine

### Section

Local anaesthetics  
Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine in vial; 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine in vial  
Local > Dental > Cartridge: 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride) + 1:80 000 epinephrine

### Indications

Local anaesthetics

## Midazolam

### Section

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures  
Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 mg per mL  
Oral > Liquid: 2 mg per mL  
Oral > Solid > dosage form: 15 mg; 7.5 mg

### Indications

Sedative-hypnotic and anxiolytic drugs

## Morphine

### Section

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures  
Parenteral > General injections > IV: 10 mg in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate)

### Indications

Opioids or related analgesics and agents affecting opioid receptors

## Nitrous oxide

### Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines  
Respiratory > Inhalation:

### Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

## Oxygen

### Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines  
Respiratory > Inhalation: (medical gas)

Medical gases

Respiratory > Inhalation:

### Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Respiratory failure as acute or chronic

## Propofol

### Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines  
Parenteral > General injections > IV: 10 mg per mL; 20 mg per mL

### Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

## Sevoflurane

### Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines  
Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

### Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

## Thiopental

### Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines

### Indications

Therapeutic equivalent to [propofol](#) for

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases