



Liste modèle des médicaments essentiels

Amikacin

Section	Indications
Access group antibiotics Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 250 mg per mL in 2 mL vial (as sulfate)	Premier choix Neutropenia (high-risk) co-prescrite avec cefotaxime
Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 250 mg per mL in 2 mL vial (as sulfate); 50 mg per mL in 2 mL vial (as sulfate)	Acute pyelonephritis (severe) co-prescrite avec cefotaxime
	Inflammatory and other diseases of prostate (severe) co-prescrite avec ceftriaxone
	Acute pyelonephritis (severe) co-prescrite avec ceftriaxone
	Inflammatory and other diseases of prostate (severe) co-prescrite avec cloxacillin
	Sepsis without septic shock

Amoxicillin

Section	Indications
Access group antibiotics	
Oral > Liquid: 125 mg per 5 mL (anhydrous) powder for oral liquid; 250 mg per 5 mL (anhydrous) powder for oral liquid	Premier choix
Oral > Solid: 250 mg (anhydrous) capsule or tablet; 500 mg (anhydrous) capsule or tablet	Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - mild to moderate)
Oral > Liquid: 125 mg per 5 mL (as trihydrate) powder for oral liquid; 250 mg per 5 mL (as trihydrate) powder for oral liquid	Acute sinusitis
Oral > Solid: 250 mg (as trihydrate); 500 mg (as trihydrate)	Acute otitis media
Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 250 mg in vial (as sodium) powder for injection; 500 mg in vial (as sodium) powder for injection; 1 g in vial (as sodium) powder for injection	Periapical abscess without sinus
Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 250 mg (scored) (as trihydrate); 500 mg (scored) (as trihydrate)	Acute malnutrition in infants, children or adolescents (complicated) [children]
Oral > Solid > dosage form: 250 mg (as trihydrate); 500 mg (as trihydrate)	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with acute exacerbation
	Acute malnutrition in infants, children or adolescents (uncomplicated) [children]
	Acute pharyngitis
	co-prescrite avec gentamicin
	Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - severe) [children]
	co-prescrite avec gentamicin
	Sepsis without septic shock
	Second choix
	Bacterial meningitis
	Autres indications
	Bacterial infection of unspecified site
	Infectious cystitis

Amoxicillin + clavulanic acid

Section	Indications
Access group antibiotics	
Parenteral > General injections > IV: 500 mg (as sodium salt) + 100 mg (as potassium salt) powder for injection; 1000 mg (as sodium salt) + 200 mg (as potassium salt) powder for injection	Premier choix
Oral > Solid: 500 mg (as trihydrate) + 125 mg (as potassium salt)	Peritonitis (mild-moderate)
Oral > Liquid: 250 mg + 62.5 mg per 5 mL powder for oral liquid; 125 mg + 31.25 mg per 5 mL powder for oral liquid	Bacterial cellulitis, erysipelas or lymphangitis
Oral > Solid: 500 mg + 125 mg tablet	Neutropenia (low-risk)
Oral > Liquid: 125 mg (as trihydrate) + 31.25 mg (as potassium salt) powder for oral liquid; 250 mg (as trihydrate) + 62.5 mg (as potassium salt) powder for oral liquid	Other specified pneumonia (Hospital-acquired pneumonia)
Oral > Solid: 500 mg (as trihydrate) + 125 mg (as potassium salt); 875 mg (as trihydrate) + 125 mg (as potassium salt)	Peritoneal abscess (mild-moderate)
Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 200 mg (as trihydrate) + 28.5 mg (as potassium salt); 250 mg (as trihydrate) + 62.5 mg (as potassium salt)	Infectious cystitis
Oral > Liquid: 125 mg + 31.25 mg powder for oral liquid; 250 mg + 62.5 mg powder for oral liquid	Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - severe) [children]
	Acute sinusitis
	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with acute exacerbation
	Second choix
	Osteomyelitis or osteitis
	Other specified prophylactic measures
	Bacterial infection of joint
	Acute otitis media
	Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - mild to moderate)
	co-prescrite avec clarithromycin
	Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - severe)
	Autres indications
	Bacterial infection of unspecified site

Ampicillin

Section	Indications
Access group antibiotics	
Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 500 mg in vial (as sodium salt) powder for injection; 1 g in vial (as sodium salt) powder for injection	Premier choix co-prescrite avec gentamicin
Oral > Liquid: 125 mg per 5 mL (anhydrous) powder for oral suspension	Peritoneal abscess (severe)
Oral > Solid: 250 mg (anhydrous); 500 mg (anhydrous)	co-prescrite avec gentamicin
	Sepsis without septic shock
	co-prescrite avec gentamicin
	Peritoneal abscess (mild-moderate)
	co-prescrite avec gentamicin
	Peritonitis (severe)
	co-prescrite avec gentamicin
	Acute malnutrition in infants, children or adolescents (complicated) [children]
	co-prescrite avec gentamicin
	Peritonitis (mild-moderate)
	co-prescrite avec gentamicin
	Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - severe) [children]
	Second choix
	Bacterial meningitis
	Autres indications
	Bacterial infection of unspecified site

Benzathine benzylpenicillin

Section	Indications
Access group antibiotics	
Parenteral > General injections > IM: 900 mg in vial benzylpenicillin powder for injection (= 1.2 million IU); 1.44 g in vial benzylpenicillin powder for injection (= 2.4 million IU)	Premier choix
	Syphilis
	Congenital syphilis [children]
	Autres indications
	Bacterial infection of unspecified site

Benzylpenicillin

Section	Indications
Access group antibiotics	
Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 600 mg in vial powder for injection (=1 million IU as sodium or potassium salt); 3 g in vial powder for injection (=5 million IU as sodium or potassium salt)	Premier choix Congenital syphilis [children] Syphilis co-prescrite avec gentamicin
Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 600 mg in vial powder for injection (= 1 million IU as sodium or potassium salt); 3 g in vial powder for injection (= 5 million IU as sodium or potassium salt)	Sepsis without septic shock co-prescrite avec gentamicin Acute malnutrition in infants, children or adolescents (complicated) [children] co-prescrite avec gentamicin Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - severe) [children]
	Second choix Bacterial meningitis
	Autres indications Bacterial infection of unspecified site

Cefalexin

Section	Indications
Access group antibiotics	
Oral > Liquid: 125 mg per 5 mL (anhydrous) powder for oral liquid; 250 mg per 5 mL (anhydrous) powder for oral liquid	Premier choix Bacterial cellulitis, erysipelas or lymphangitis
Oral > Solid: 250 mg (as monohydrate)	Second choix Acute pharyngitis
Oral > Solid: 250 mg (as monohydrate); 500 mg (as monohydrate)	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with acute exacerbation
Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 125 mg; 250 mg	Autres indications Bacterial infection of unspecified site

Cefazolin

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 1 g in vial (as sodium salt) powder for injection</p>	<p>Premier choix</p> <p>Other specified prophylactic measures</p> <p>co-prescrite avec metronidazole</p> <p>Other specified prophylactic measures</p> <p>Second choix</p> <p>Osteomyelitis or osteitis</p> <p>Bacterial infection of joint</p> <p>Autres indications</p> <p>Surgical site infection</p>

Chloramphenicol

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 g in vial powder for injection (sodium succinate)</p> <p>Parenteral > General injections > IM: 500 mg in 2 mL ampoule oily suspension for injection</p> <p>Oral > Liquid: 150 mg per 5 mL (as palmitate)</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 250 mg capsule</p>	<p>Second choix</p> <p>Bacterial meningitis</p> <p>Autres indications</p> <p>Bacterial infection of unspecified site</p>

Clindamycin

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Oral > Liquid: 75 mg per 5 mL (as palmitate hydrochloride)</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 150 mg (as hydrochloride) capsule</p> <p>Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 150 mg per mL (as phosphate) injection</p> <p>Parenteral > General injections > IV: 150 mg per mL (as phosphate); 600 mg per 4 mL (as phosphate); 900 mg per 6 mL (as phosphate)</p> <p>Oral > Liquid: 75 mg per 5 mL powder for oral liquid (as palmitate hydrochloride)</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 150 mg (as hydrochloride)</p>	<p>Premier choix</p> <p>co-prescrite avec piperacillin + tazobactam</p> <p>Necrotising fasciitis</p> <p>Second choix</p> <p>Osteomyelitis or osteitis</p> <p>Bacterial infection of joint</p> <p>Autres indications</p> <p>Bacterial infection of unspecified site</p>

Cloxacillin

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Oral > Liquid: 125 mg per 5 mL (as sodium salt) powder for oral liquid</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 500 mg (as sodium salt) capsule; 1 g (as sodium salt) capsule</p> <p>PARENTERAL > General injections > unspecified: 500 mg in vial (as sodium salt) powder for injection</p> <p>Oral > Liquid: 125 mg per 5 mL (as sodium salt) powder for oral liquid; 250 mg per 5 mL (as sodium salt) powder for oral liquid</p> <p>PARENTERAL > General injections > unspecified: 500 mg in vial (as sodium salt) powder for injection; 250 mg in vial (as sodium salt) powder for injection</p> <p>Oral > Solid > capsule: 500 mg (as sodium salt); 1 g (as sodium salt); 250 mg (as sodium salt)</p>	<p>Premier choix</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Bacterial infection of jointOsteomyelitis or osteitisBacterial cellulitis, erysipelas or lymphangitis <p>Second choix</p> <p>co-prescrite avec amikacin</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Sepsis without septic shock <p>Autres indications</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Bacterial infection of unspecified site

Doxycycline

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 100 mg (as hyclate)</p> <p>PARENTERAL > General injections > unspecified: 100 mg in vial powder for injection</p> <p>Oral > Liquid: 25 mg per 5 mL (anhydrous); 50 mg per 5 mL (anhydrous)</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 100 mg (as hyclate); 50 mg (as hyclate)</p> <p>Oral > Liquid: 25 mg per 5 mL powder for oral liquid (monohydrate); 50 mg per 5 mL (calcium)</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 50 mg (as hyclate); 100 mg (as hyclate)</p> <p>Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 100 mg (as monohydrate)</p>	<p>Premier choix</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">CholeraChlamydia trachomatis <p>Second choix</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - mild to moderate)Cholera [children]Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with acute exacerbation <p>Autres indications</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Bacterial infection of unspecified site

Gentamicin

Section	Indications
Access group antibiotics	Premier choix
Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 10 mg per mL in 2 mL vial (as sulfate); 40 mg per mL in 2 mL vial (as sulfate)	Neonatal meningitis co-prescrite avec amoxicillin
	Sepsis without septic shock co-prescrite avec amoxicillin
	Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - severe) [children] co-prescrite avec ampicilllin
	Peritoneal abscess (mild-moderate) co-prescrite avec ampicilllin
	Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - severe) [children] co-prescrite avec ampicilllin
	Peritoneal abscess (severe) co-prescrite avec ampicilllin
	Peritonitis (severe) co-prescrite avec ampicilllin
	Sepsis without septic shock co-prescrite avec ampicilllin
	Peritonitis (mild-moderate) co-prescrite avec ampicilllin
	Acute malnutrition in infants, children or adolescents (complicated) [children] co-prescrite avec benzylpenicilllin
	Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - severe) [children] co-prescrite avec benzylpenicilllin
	Acute malnutrition in infants, children or adolescents (complicated) [children] co-prescrite avec benzylpenicilllin
	Sepsis without septic shock Second choix
	Other specified prophylactic measures
	Gonococcal infection
	Autres indications
	Bacterial infection of unspecified site

Metronidazole

Section	Indications
Access group antibiotics	Premier choix
Oral > Liquid: 200 mg per 5 mL (as benzoate)	Trichomoniasis
Oral > Solid: 200 to 500 mg tablet	Intestinal infections due to Clostridioides difficile
Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 500 mg per 100 mL in vial Injection	co-prescrite avec cefazolin
Local > Rectal > Suppository: 500 mg suppository; 1 g suppository	Other specified prophylactic measures
Oral > Solid > tablet: 200 mg; 250 mg; 400 mg; 500 mg	co-prescrite avec cefotaxime
Local > Rectal > Suppository: 1 g suppository; 500 mg suppository	Peritoneal abscess (mild-moderate)
	co-prescrite avec cefotaxime
	Peritoneal abscess (severe)
	co-prescrite avec cefotaxime
	Peritonitis (severe)
	co-prescrite avec cefotaxime
	Peritonitis (mild-moderate)
	co-prescrite avec ceftriaxone
	Peritoneal abscess (mild-moderate)
	co-prescrite avec ceftriaxone
	Peritoneal abscess (severe)
	co-prescrite avec ceftriaxone
	Peritonitis (mild-moderate)
	co-prescrite avec ceftriaxone
	Necrotising fasciitis
	co-prescrite avec ceftriaxone
	Peritonitis (severe)
Second choix	Second choix
	co-prescrite avec ciprofloxacin
	Peritoneal abscess (mild-moderate)
	co-prescrite avec ciprofloxacin
	Peritonitis (mild-moderate)
	Autres indications
	Bacterial infection of unspecified site

Nitrofurantoin

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Oral > Liquid: 25 mg per 5 mL oral liquid</p> <p>Oral > Solid > dosage form: 100 mg; 50 mg</p>	<p>Premier choix</p> <p>Infectious cystitis</p>

Phenoxytmethylpenicillin

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Oral > Liquid: 250 mg per 5 mL (as potassium salt) powder for oral liquid</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 250 mg (as potassium salt) tablet</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 250 mg (as potassium salt); 500 mg (as potassium salt)</p>	<p>Premier choix</p> <p>Acute pharyngitis</p> <p>Periapical abscess without sinus</p> <p>Bacterial pneumonia (Community-acquired pneumonia - mild to moderate)</p> <p>Autres indications</p> <p>Bacterial infection of unspecified site</p>

Procaine benzylpenicillin

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Parenteral > General injections > IM: 1 g in vial (=1 million IU) powder for injection; 3 g in vial (=3 million IU) powder for injection</p>	<p>Premier choix</p> <p>Congenital syphilis [children]</p> <p>Second choix</p> <p>Syphilis</p>

Spectinomycin

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 2 g in vial (as hydrochloride) powder for injection</p>	<p>Second choix</p> <p>Gonococcal infection</p> <p>Autres indications</p> <p>Bacterial infection of unspecified site</p>

Sulfamethoxazole + trimethoprim

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Parenteral > General injections > IV: 80 mg + 16 mg per mL in 10 mL ampoule; 80 mg + 16 mg per mL in 5 mL ampoule</p> <p>Oral > Liquid: 200 mg + 40 mg per 5 mL oral liquid</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 100 mg + 20 mg tablet; 400 mg + 80 mg tablet; 800 mg + 160 mg tablet</p> <p>Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 100 mg + 20 mg</p>	<p>Premier choix</p> <p>Infectious cystitis</p> <p>Second choix</p> <p>Infectious gastroenteritis or colitis without specification of infectious agent</p> <p>Autres indications</p> <p>Bacterial infection of unspecified site</p>

Tetracycline

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 250 mg (hydrochloride)</p>	<p>Bacterial infection of unspecified site</p>

Trimethoprim

Section	Indications
<p>Access group antibiotics</p> <p>Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per mL</p> <p>Oral > Solid: 100 mg; 200 mg</p>	<p>Premier choix</p> <p>Infectious cystitis</p>