



# Model List of Essential Medicines

## Acetazolamide

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Miotics and antiglaucoma medicines Oral > Solid: 250 mg	Primary open-angle glaucoma

## Aciclovir

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents Local > Ophthalmological > Ointment: 3% w/w	Herpes simplex keratitis

## Amikacin

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents	Therapeutic equivalent to gentamicin for  Other specified conjunctivitis
	Therapeutic equivalent to gentamicin for  Infectious blepharitis

## Atropine

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Mydriatics Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 0.1% (sulfate); 0.5% (sulfate); 1% (sulfate)	Anterior uveitis

## Azithromycin

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 1.5% eye drops	Trachoma

## Bevacizumab

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) preparations Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Intravitreal: 25 mg per mL	Age related macular degeneration

## Carbachol

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Miotics and antiglaucoma medicines	<p>Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">pilocarpine</a> for</p> <p><a href="#">Acute angle closure with pupillary block</a></p> <p>Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">pilocarpine</a> for</p> <p><a href="#">Ocular hypertension</a></p> <p>Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">pilocarpine</a> for</p> <p><a href="#">Primary open-angle glaucoma</a></p>

## Carmellose

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations	<p>Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">hypromellose</a> for</p> <p><a href="#">Keratoconjunctivitis sicca</a></p>

## Chlortetracycline

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents	<p>Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">tetracycline</a> for</p> <p><a href="#">Other specified conjunctivitis</a></p> <p>Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">tetracycline</a> for</p> <p><a href="#">Infectious keratitis</a></p> <p>Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">tetracycline</a> for</p> <p><a href="#">Infectious blepharitis</a></p> <p>Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">tetracycline</a> for</p> <p><a href="#">Trachoma</a></p>

## Cyclopentolate

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Mydriatics	<p>Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">atropine</a> for</p> <p><a href="#">Anterior uveitis</a></p>

## Epinephrine

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Mydriatics Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 2% (as hydrochloride)	<p><a href="#">Primary open-angle glaucoma</a></p>

## Erythromycin

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents	Chlamydial conjunctivitis
Local > Ophthalmological > Ointment: 0.5%	Gonococcal infection of eye

## Gentamicin

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents	Other specified conjunctivitis
Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 0.3% (gentamicin sulfate)	Infectious blepharitis

## Homatropine

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Mydriatics	Anterior uveitis
Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 2% (hydrobromide)	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">atropine</a> for Anterior uveitis

## Hydrocortisone

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-inflammatory agents	Scleritis
Local > Ophthalmological > Ointment: 1% (acetate)	Anterior uveitis

## Hypromellose

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations	Keratoconjunctivitis sicca
Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 0.3%	

## Iodoxuridine

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents	Herpes simplex keratitis
Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 0.1%	
Local > Ophthalmological > Ointment: 0.2%	

## Kanamycin

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">gentamicin</a> for <a href="#">Other specified conjunctivitis</a>
	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">gentamicin</a> for <a href="#">Infectious blepharitis</a>

## Latanoprost

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Miotics and antiglaucoma medicines Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 50 µg per mL eye drops	<a href="#">Primary open-angle glaucoma</a>

## Natamycin

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents Local > Ophthalmological > Suspension: 5% eye drops	<a href="#">Infectious keratitis</a>

## Netilmicin

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">gentamicin</a> for <a href="#">Other specified conjunctivitis</a>
	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">gentamicin</a> for <a href="#">Infectious blepharitis</a>

## Ofloxacin

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 0.3%	<a href="#">Other specified conjunctivitis</a>
	<a href="#">Infectious keratitis</a>

## Oxytetracycline

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">tetracycline</a> for <a href="#">Other specified conjunctivitis</a>
	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">tetracycline</a> for <a href="#">Infectious keratitis</a>
	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">tetracycline</a> for <a href="#">Infectious blepharitis</a>
	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">tetracycline</a> for <a href="#">Trachoma</a>

## Pilocarpine

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Miotics and antiglaucoma medicines Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 2% (hydrochloride or nitrate); 4% (hydrochloride or nitrate)	<a href="#">Acute angle closure with pupillary block</a> <a href="#">Ocular hypertension</a> <a href="#">Primary open-angle glaucoma</a>

## Prednisolone

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-inflammatory agents Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 0.5% (sodium phosphate)	<a href="#">Scleritis</a> <a href="#">Anterior uveitis</a>

## Ranibizumab

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) preparations	<a href="#">Retinal venous occlusions</a> <a href="#">Diabetic macular oedema</a> <a href="#">Degenerative high myopia</a> <a href="#">Age related macular degeneration</a>

## Silver nitrate

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 1%	<a href="#">Neonatal conjunctivitis or dacryocystitis</a>

## Sodium hyaluronate

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">hypromellose</a> for <a href="#">Keratoconjunctivitis sicca</a>

## Sulfacetamide

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents Local > Ophthalmological > Ointment: 10% (sodium salt)	<a href="#">Other specified conjunctivitis</a>

## Tetracaine

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Local anaesthetics Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 0.5% (hydrochloride)	<a href="#">Local anaesthetics</a>

## Tetracycline

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents Local > Ophthalmological > Ointment: 1% (tetracycline hydrochloride)	<a href="#">Neonatal conjunctivitis or dacryocystitis</a> <a href="#">Other specified conjunctivitis</a> <a href="#">Infectious keratitis</a> <a href="#">Infectious blepharitis</a> <a href="#">Trachoma</a>

## Timolol

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Miotics and antiglaucoma medicines Local > Ophthalmological > Solution (eye drops): 0.25% (hydrogen maleate); 0.5% (hydrogen maleate)	<a href="#">Primary open-angle glaucoma</a> <a href="#">Ocular hypertension</a>

## Tobramycin

Section	Indications
Ophthalmological preparations > Anti-infective agents	Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">gentamicin</a> for <a href="#">Other specified conjunctivitis</a> Therapeutic equivalent to <a href="#">gentamicin</a> for <a href="#">Infectious blepharitis</a>

