

Atropine**Section**

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures

- Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 1 mg in 1 mL ampoule or vial (sulfate); 400 µg per mL in 1 mL ampoule or vial (sulfate)

Indications

Parasympatholytics [anticholinergics and antimuscarinics] and spasmolytics

Bupivacaine**Section**

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 0.5% in 4 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 8% glucose solution
- Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 0.25% (hydrochloride); 0.5% (hydrochloride)

Indications

Local anaesthetics

Ephedrine**Section**

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 30 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (ephedrine hydrochloride)

Indications

Cardiac complications of anaesthesia during labour or delivery

Ether**Section**

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines

- Respiratory > Inhalation > solution:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Halothane**Section**

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines

- Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Isoflurane**Section**

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines

- Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Ketamine

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines

- Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 10 mg per mL in vial (as hydrochloride); 50 mg per mL in vial (as hydrochloride)

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Lidocaine

Section

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 5% in 2 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 7.5% glucose solution
- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (hydrochloride); 2% (hydrochloride); 0.5% (hydrochloride)
- Local > Topical > unspecified: 2 to 4% (hydrochloride)

Indications

Local anaesthetics

Lidocaine + epinephrine

Section

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine; 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine
- Local > Dental > Cartridge: 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride) + 1:80 000 epinephrine

Indications

Local anaesthetics

Midazolam

Section

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures

- Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 mg per mL in 5 mL vial; 5 mg per mL in 1 mL vial; 5 mg per mL in 3 mL vial
- Oral > Liquid: 2 mg per mL
- Oral > Solid > dosage form: 15 mg; 7.5 mg

Indications

Sedative-hypnotic and anxiolytic drugs

Morphine

Section

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures

- Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 mg in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 2 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 10 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate)

Indications

Opioids or related analgesics and agents affecting opioid receptors

Nitrous oxide

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines
◦ Respiratory > Inhalation:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Oxygen

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines
◦ Respiratory > Inhalation: (medical gas)

Medical gases

◦ Respiratory > Inhalation:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Respiratory failure as acute or chronic

Propofol

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines
◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 10 mg per mL; 20 mg per mL

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Sevoflurane

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines
◦ Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

Indications

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Thiopental

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines

Indications

Therapeutic equivalent to [propofol](#) for

Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases