Model List of Essential Medicines

Atropine

Section	Indications
Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures ◦ Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 1 mg in 1 mL ampoule or vial (sulfate); 400 µg per mL in 1 mL ampoule or vial (sulfate)	Parasympatholytics [anticholinergics and antimuscarinics] and spasmolytics

Bupivacaine

Section	Indications
Local anaesthetics ◦ Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 0.5% in 4 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 8% glucose solution ◦ Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 0.25% (hydrochloride); 0.5% (hydrochloride)	Local anaesthetics

Ephedrine

Section	Indications
Local anaesthetics ◦ Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 30 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (ephedrine hydrochloride)	Cardiac complications of anaesthesia during labour or delivery

Ether

Section	Indications
General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines ◦ Respiratory > Inhalation > solution:	Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Halothane

Section	Indications
General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines ◦ Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:	Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Isoflurane

Section	Indications
General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines ◦ Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:	Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Ketamine

Section	Indications
General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines ◦ Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 10 mg per mL in vial (as hydrochloride); 50 mg per mL in vial (as hydrochloride)	Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Lidocaine

Section	Indications
Local anaesthetics ◦ Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 5% in 2 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 7.5% glucose solution ◦ Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (hydrochloride); 2% (hydrochloride); 0.5% (hydrochloride) ◦ Local > Topical > unspecified: 2 to 4% (hydrochloride)	Local anaesthetics

Lidocaine + epinephrine

Section	Indications
Local anaesthetics ◦ Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine; 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine ◦ Local > Dental > Cartridge: 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride) + 1:80 000 epinephrine	Local anaesthetics

Midazolam

Section	Indications
Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 mg per mL in 5 vial; 5 mg per mL in 1 mL vial; 5 mg per mL in 3 mL vial ◦ Oral > Liquid: 2 mg per mL ◦ Oral > Solid > dosage form: 15 mg; 7.5 mg	Sedative-hypnotic and anxiolytic drugs

Morphine

Section	Indications
Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 mg in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 2 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 10 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate)	Opioids or related analgesics and agents affecting opioid receptors

Nitrous oxide

Section	Indications
General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines ◦ Respiratory > Inhalation:	Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Oxygen

Section	Indications
General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines ◦ Respiratory > Inhalation: (medical gas)	Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases
Medical gases ◦ Respiratory > Inhalation:	Respiratory failure as acute or chronic

Propofol

Section	Indications
General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 10 mg per mL; 20 mg per mL	Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Sevoflurane

Section	Indications
General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines ◦ Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:	Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases

Thiopental

Section	Indications
General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines	Therapeutic equivalent to propofol for Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases