



## Model List of Essential Medicines



### Atropine [General information](#)

#### Section

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures

- Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 1 mg in 1 mL ampoule or vial (sulfate); 400 µg per mL in 1 mL ampoule or vial (sulfate)

#### Indications

[Parasympatholytics \[anticholinergics and antimuscarinics\] and spasmolytics](#)



### Bupivacaine [General information](#)

#### Section

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 0.5% in 4 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 8% glucose solution
- Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 0.25% (hydrochloride); 0.5% (hydrochloride)

#### Indications

[Local anaesthetics](#)



### Ephedrine [General information](#)

#### Section

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 30 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (ephedrine hydrochloride)

#### Indications

[Cardiac complications of anaesthesia during labour or delivery](#)



### Ether [General information](#)

#### Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines

- Respiratory > Inhalation > solution:

#### Indications

[Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases](#)



### Halothane [General information](#)

#### Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines

- Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

#### Indications

[Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases](#)



**Isoflurane** [General information](#)

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines

- Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

Indications

[Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases](#)



**Ketamine** [General information](#)

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines

- Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 10 mg per mL in vial (as hydrochloride); 50 mg per mL in vial (as hydrochloride)

Indications

[Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases](#)



**Lidocaine** [General information](#)

Section

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 5% in 2 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 7.5% glucose solution
- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (hydrochloride); 2% (hydrochloride); 0.5% (hydrochloride)
- Local > Topical > unspecified: 2 to 4% (hydrochloride)

Indications

[Local anaesthetics](#)



**Lidocaine + epinephrine** [General information](#)

Section

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine; 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine
- Local > Dental > Cartridge: 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride) + 1:80 000 epinephrine

Indications

[Local anaesthetics](#)



**Midazolam** [General information](#)

Section

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures

- Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 mg per mL in 5 vial; 5 mg per mL in 1 mL vial; 5 mg per mL in 3 mL vial
- Oral > Liquid: 2 mg per mL
- Oral > Solid > dosage form: 15 mg; 7.5 mg

Indications

[Sedative-hypnotic and anxiolytic drugs](#)



**Morphine** [General information](#)

Section

Preoperative medication and sedation for short-term procedures

- Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 mg in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 2 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 10 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate)

Indications

[Opioids or related analgesics and agents affecting opioid receptors](#)



**Nitrous oxide** [General information](#)

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines

- Respiratory > Inhalation:

Indications

[Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases](#)



**Oxygen [General information](#)**

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines

- Respiratory > Inhalation: (medical gas)

Indications

[Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases](#)

Section

Medical gases

- Respiratory > Inhalation:

Indications

[Respiratory failure as acute or chronic](#)



**Propofol [General information](#)**

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines

- Parenteral > General injections > IV: 10 mg per mL; 20 mg per mL

Indications

[Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases](#)



**Sevoflurane [General information](#)**

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Inhalational medicines

- Respiratory > Inhalation > liquid:

Indications

[Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases](#)



**Thiopental [General information](#)**

Section

General anaesthetics and oxygen > Injectable medicines

Indications

Therapeutic equivalent to [propofol](#) for [Anaesthetics and therapeutic gases](#)