



Model List of Essential Medicines



Bupivacaine [General information](#)

Section

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 0.5% in 4 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 8% glucose solution
- Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 0.25% (hydrochloride); 0.5% (hydrochloride)

Indications

[Local anaesthetics](#)



Ephedrine [General information](#)

Section

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 30 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (ephedrine hydrochloride)

Indications

[Cardiac complications of anaesthesia during labour or delivery](#)



Lidocaine [General information](#)

Section

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 5% in 2 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 7.5% glucose solution
- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (hydrochloride); 2% (hydrochloride); 0.5% (hydrochloride)
- Local > Topical > unspecified: 2 to 4% (hydrochloride)

Indications

[Local anaesthetics](#)



Lidocaine + epinephrine [General information](#)

Section

Local anaesthetics

- Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine; 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine
- Local > Dental > Cartridge: 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride) + 1:80 000 epinephrine

Indications

[Local anaesthetics](#)