Model List of Essential Medicines

Codeine

Section	Indications
Opioid analgesics ◦ Oral > Solid: 30 mg tablet (codeine phosphate)	Pain

Fentanyl

Section	Indications
Opioid analgesics ◦ Oral > Solid: 100 to 800 µg sub-lingual tablet (as citrate); 200 to 1600 µg lozenge (as citrate) ◦ Oral > Other: 200 to 1200 µg buccal film (as citrate) ◦ Local > Topical > Transdermal patch: 12 µg/hour; 25 µg/hour; 50 µg/hour; 75 µg/hour; 100 µg/hour	Other specified chronic cancer related pain Chronic cancer pain

Hydromorphone

Section	Indications
Opioid analgesics	Therapeutic equivalent to morphine for Pain

Methadone

Section	Indications
Opioid analgesics ◦ Oral > Liquid: 5 mg per 5 mL (methadone hydrochloride); 25 mg per 5 mL (methadone hydrochloride); 50 mg per 5 mL concentrate for oral liquid (methadone hydrochloride); 10 mg per mL concentrate for oral liquid (methadone hydrochloride) ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 5 mg (methadone hydrochloride); 10 mg (methadone hydrochloride)	Chronic cancer pain

Morphine

Section	Indications
Opioid analgesics ◦ Oral > Liquid: 5 mg per 5 mL (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 10 mg per 5 mL (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate) ◦ Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 1 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 2 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 10 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate) ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 10 mg immediate release (morphine sulfate) ◦ Oral > Solid > dosage form: 30 mg slow-release (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 200 mg slow-release (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 100 mg slow-release (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 60 mg slow-release (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 10 mg slow-release (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate); 5 mg slow-release (morphine hydrochloride or morphine sulfate) ◦ Oral > Solid > granules: 20 mg (morphine sulfate); 30 mg (morphine sulfate); 60 mg (morphine sulfate); 100 mg (morphine sulfate); 200 mg (morphine sulfate)	Pain

Oxycodone

Section	Indications
Opioid analgesics	Therapeutic equivalent to morphine for Pain

Tramadol

Section	Indications
Opioid analgesics ◦ Oral > Liquid: 100 mg per mL (hydrochloride) ◦ Oral > Solid: 50 mg (hydrochloride) immediate release; 50 mg (hydrochloride) controlled release; 100 mg (hydrochloride) controlled release; 150 mg (hydrochloride) controlled release; 200 mg (hydrochloride) controlled release; 300 mg (hydrochloride) controlled release; 400 mg (hydrochloride) controlled release ◦ Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 50 mg per mL in 2 mL ampoule (hydrochloride)	Chronic cancer pain