Liste modèle des médicaments essentiels

Amodiaquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Oral > Solid: 153 mg (as hydrochloride); 200 mg (as hydrochloride)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Amodiaquine - sulfadoxine + pyrimethamine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprevention ◦ Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 76.5 mg (as hydrochloride) [3] + 250 mg + 12.5 mg [1] in co-package; 153 mg (as hydrochloride) [3] + 500 mg + 25 mg [1] in co-package; 75 mg (as hydrochloride) [3] + 250 mg + 12.5 mg [1] in co-package; 150 mg (as hydrochloride) [3] + 500 mg + 25 mg [1] in co-package	Malaria

Amphotericin B

Section	Indications
Antileishmaniasis medicines ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 50 mg in vial powder for injection (liposomal complex); 50 mg in vial powder for injection (as sodium deoxycholate)	Visceral leishmaniasis

Artemether

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IM: 20 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (oily injection); 40 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (oily injection)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Artemether + lumefantrine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 20 mg + 120 mg ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 20 mg + 120 mg	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Artesunate

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 60 mg in vial powder for injection; 30 mg in vial powder for injection; 120 mg in vial powder for injection ◦ Local > Rectal > Other: 100 mg capsules	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Artesunate + amodiaquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 25 mg + 67.5 mg; 50 mg + 135 mg; 100 mg + 270 mg ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 25 mg + 67.5 mg; 50 mg + 135 mg; 100 mg + 270 mg tablet	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Artesunate + mefloquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 25 mg + 50 mg (as hydrochloride); 100 mg + 200 mg (as hydrochloride)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Artesunate + pyronaridine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 60 mg + 180 mg (tetraphosphate) ◦ Oral > Solid > granules: 20 mg + 60 mg (tetraphosphate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Artesunate - sulfadoxine + pyrimethamine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 50 mg [3] + 500 mg + 25 mg [1] in copackage (scored)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Benznidazole

Section	Indications
American trypanosomiasis ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 100 mg (scored); 50 mg (scored); 12.5 mg	Chagas disease

Chloroquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprevention ◦ Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per 5 mL syrup (as phosphate or sulfate) ◦ Oral > Solid: 150 mg tablet (as phosphate or sulfate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium ovale Malaria due to Plasmodium malariae Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 40 mg per mL in 5 mL ampoule (as hydrochloride, phosphate or sulfate) ◦ Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per 5 mL syrup (as phosphate or sulfate) ◦ Oral > Solid: 150 mg tablet (as phosphate or sulfate); 100 mg tablet (as phosphate or sulfate) ◦ Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per 5 mL (base) ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 150 mg (base)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprophylaxis in travellers ◦ Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per 5 mL (base) ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 150 mg (base)	Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Dihydroartemisinin + piperaquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 20 mg + 160 mg (phosphate); 40 mg + 320 mg (phosphate) ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 40 mg + 320 mg (phosphate); 20 mg + 160 mg (phosphate); 60 mg + 480 (phosphate); 80 mg + 640 mg (phosphate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Diloxanide

Section	Indications
Antiamoebic and antigiardiasis medicines ◦ Oral > Solid: 500 mg (furoate)	Amoebiasis

Doxycycline

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprophylaxis in travellers ◦ Oral > Liquid: 50 mg per 5 mL (calcium); 25 mg per 5 mL (monohydrate) powder for oral liquid ◦ Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 100 mg (as monohydrate) ◦ Oral > Solid > dosage form: 50 mg (as hyclate); 100 mg (as hyclate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Oral > Solid: 100 mg (hydrochloride or hyclate); 100 mg dispersible tablet (as monohydrate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprevention ◦ Oral > Solid: 100 mg (hydrochloride or hyclate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum

Eflornithine

Section	Indications
Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 200 mg per mL in 50 mL bottle (hydrochloride)	Gambiense trypanosomiasis

Fexinidazole

Section	Indications
Medicines for the treatment of 1st stage African trypanosomiasis ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 600 mg ◦ Oral > Solid: 600 mg	Rhodesiense trypanosomiasis Gambiense trypanosomiasis
Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 600 mg ◦ Oral > Solid: 600 mg	Rhodesiense trypanosomiasis Gambiense trypanosomiasis

Hydroxychloroquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprevention	Therapeutic equivalent to chloroquine pour Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum

Mefloquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Oral > Solid: 250 mg tablet (hydrochloride)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprophylaxis in travellers ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 250 mg (scored) (as hydrochloride)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprevention ◦ Oral > Solid: 250 mg tablet (hydrochloride)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum

Meglumine antimoniate

Section	Indications
Antileishmaniasis medicines ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IM: 1.5 g per 5 mL in 5 mL ampoule	Visceral leishmaniasis Mucocutaneous leishmaniasis Cutaneous leishmaniasis

Melarsoprol

Section	Indications
Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 3.6% in 5 mL ampoule solution (180 mg of active compound)	Gambiense trypanosomiasis Rhodesiense trypanosomiasis

Metronidazole

Section	Indications
Antiamoebic and antigiardiasis medicines ◦ Oral > Liquid: 200 mg per 5 mL (as benzoate) ◦ Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 500 mg in 100 mL vial ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 200 mg; 250 mg; 400 mg; 500 mg	Amoebiasis

Miltefosine

Section	Indications
Antileishmaniasis medicines ◦ Oral > Solid: 10 mg; 50 mg	Visceral leishmaniasis Cutaneous leishmaniasis Mucocutaneous leishmaniasis

Nifurtimox

Section	Indications
American trypanosomiasis ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 30 mg (scored); 120 mg (scored)	Chagas disease
Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 30 mg (scored); 120 mg (scored)	Gambiense trypanosomiasis

Paromomycin

Section	Indications
Antileishmaniasis medicines ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IM: 750 mg paromomycin base (as sulfate)	Visceral leishmaniasis
Antiamoebic and antigiardiasis medicines ◦ Oral > Liquid: 125 mg per 5 mL as sulfate ◦ Oral > Solid: 250 mg as sulfate	Amoebiasis

Pentamidine

Section	Indications
Antileishmaniasis medicines ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IM: 200 mg (as isetionate); 300 mg (as isetionate)	Visceral leishmaniasis
Medicines for the treatment of 1st stage African trypanosomiasis ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IM: 300 mg in vial (as isetionate) powder for injection	Gambiense trypanosomiasis
Antipneumocystosis and antitoxoplasmosis medicines ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 200 mg (as isethionate); 300 mg (as isethionate)	Pneumocystosis

Primaquine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Oral > Solid > tablet: 7.5 mg (as phosphate); 15 mg (as phosphate)	Malaria due to Plasmodium ovale Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Proguanil

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprevention ◦ Oral > Solid: 100 mg tablet (hydrochloride)	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum

Pyrimethamine

Section	Indications
Antipneumocystosis and antitoxoplasmosis medicines ◦ Oral > Solid: 25 mg	Toxoplasmosis

Quinine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 300 mg per mL in 2 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) solution for infusion; 60 mg per mL in 2 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) solution for infusion	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum

Sodium stibogluconate

Section	Indications
Antileishmaniasis medicines ◦ Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 100 mg per mL in 30 mL vial	Visceral leishmaniasis Mucocutaneous leishmaniasis Cutaneous leishmaniasis

Sulfadiazine

Section	Indications
Antipneumocystosis and antitoxoplasmosis medicines ◦ Oral > Solid: 500 mg	Toxoplasmosis

Sulfadoxine + pyrimethamine

Section	Indications
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for chemoprevention ◦ Oral > Solid: 500 mg + 25 mg tablet ◦ Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 250 mg + 12.5 mg tablet	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria
Antimalarial medicines > Medicines for curative treatment ◦ Oral > Solid: 500 mg + 25 mg tablet	Malaria due to Plasmodium falciparum Malaria due to Plasmodium vivax

Sulfamethoxazole + trimethoprim

Section	Indications
Antipneumocystosis and antitoxoplasmosis medicines ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 80 mg + 16 mg per mL in 5 mL ampoule; 80 mg + 16 mg per mL in 10 mL ampoule ◦ Oral > Liquid: 200 mg + 40 mg per 5 mL oral liquid ◦ Oral > Solid: 100 mg + 20 mg tablet; 400 mg + 80 mg tablet; 800 mg + 160 mg tablet ◦ Oral > Solid > dispersible tablet: 100 mg + 20 mg	Pneumocystosis

Suramin sodium

Section	Indications
Medicines for the treatment of 1st stage African trypanosomiasis ◦ Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 g in vial	Rhodesiense trypanosomiasis

Tinidazole

Section	Indications
Antiamoebic and antigiardiasis medicines	Therapeutic equivalent to metronidazole pour Amoebiasis