



Model List of Essential Medicines



Benznidazole [General information](#)

Section

American trypanosomiasis

- Oral > Solid > tablet: 100 mg (scored); 50 mg (scored); 12.5 mg

Indications

[Chagas disease](#)



Eflornithine [General information](#)

Section

Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis

- Parenteral > General injections > IV: 200 mg per mL in 50 mL bottle (hydrochloride)

Indications

[Gambiense trypanosomiasis](#)



Fexinidazole [General information](#)

Section

Medicines for the treatment of 1st stage African trypanosomiasis

- Oral > Solid > tablet: 600 mg
- Oral > Solid: 600 mg

Indications

[Rhodesiense trypanosomiasis](#) [Gambiense trypanosomiasis](#)

Section

Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis

- Oral > Solid > tablet: 600 mg
- Oral > Solid: 600 mg

Indications

[Rhodesiense trypanosomiasis](#) [Gambiense trypanosomiasis](#)



Melarsoprol [General information](#)

Section

Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis

- Parenteral > General injections > IV: 3.6% in 5 mL ampoule solution (180 mg of active compound)

Indications

[Gambiense trypanosomiasis](#) [Rhodesiense trypanosomiasis](#)



Nifurtimox [General information](#)

Section

American trypanosomiasis

- Oral > Solid > tablet: 30 mg (scored); 120 mg (scored)

Indications

[Chagas disease](#)

Section

Medicines for the treatment of 2nd stage African trypanosomiasis

- Oral > Solid > tablet: 30 mg (scored); 120 mg (scored)

Indications

[Gambiense trypanosomiasis](#)



Pentamidine [General information](#)

Section

Medicines for the treatment of 1st stage African trypanosomiasis

- Parenteral > General injections > IM: 300 mg in vial (as isetionate) powder for injection

Indications

[Gambiense trypanosomiasis](#)



Suramin sodium [General information](#)

Section

Medicines for the treatment of 1st stage African trypanosomiasis

- Parenteral > General injections > IV: 1 g in vial

Indications

[Rhodesiense trypanosomiasis](#)