Model List of Essential Medicines

Bupivacaine

Section	Indications
Local anaesthetics ◦ Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 0.5% in 4 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 8% glucose solution ◦ Parenteral > General injections > unspecified: 0.25% (hydrochloride); 0.5% (hydrochloride)	Local anaesthetics

Ephedrine

Section	Indications
Local anaesthetics ◦ Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 30 mg per mL in 1 mL ampoule (ephedrine hydrochloride)	Cardiac complications of anaesthesia during labour or delivery

Lidocaine

Section	Indications
Local anaesthetics ◦ Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Spinal anaesthesia: 5% in 2 mL ampoule (hydrochloride) + 7.5% glucose solution ◦ Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (hydrochloride); 2% (hydrochloride); 0.5% (hydrochloride) ◦ Local > Topical > unspecified: 2 to 4% (hydrochloride)	Local anaesthetics

Lidocaine + epinephrine

Section	Indications
Local anaesthetics ◦ Parenteral > Locoregional injections > Other: 1% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine; 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride OR lidocaine sulfate) + 1:200 000 epinephrine ◦ Local > Dental > Cartridge: 2% (lidocaine hydrochloride) + 1:80 000 epinephrine	Local anaesthetics