

Meningococcal meningitis vaccine



Essential medicine status ✓

Section: 19. Immunologicals > 19.3. Immunologicals > Vaccines > 19.3.3. Recommendations for some high-risk populations

EMLc		ATC codes: J07AH01 J07AH02 J07AH03 J07AH04 J07AH05 J07AH06 J07AH07 J07AH08 J07AH09 J07AH10										
Indication	Need for immunization against single bacterial diseases											ICD11 code: QC80
Medicine type	Biological agent											
List type	Core (EML) (EMLc)											
Formulations	All vaccines should comply with the WHO requirements for biological substances.											
EML status history	First added in 1979 (TRS 641) Changed in 1999 (TRS 895) Changed in 2007 (TRS 946) Changed in 2007 (TRS 950) Changed in 2019 (TRS 1021)											
Sex	All											
Age	Also recommended for children											
Therapeutic alternatives	The recommendation is for this specific medicine											
Patent information	Patents have expired in most jurisdictions Read more about patents .											
Tags	Biological											
Wikipedia	Meningococcal meningitis vaccine											

Summary of evidence and Expert Committee recommendations

WHO immunization policy recommendations are published in vaccine position papers on the basis of recommendations made by the Strategic Advisory Group of Experts on Immunization (SAGE). WHO vaccine position papers are updated three to four times per year. Vaccines listed on the 2019 Model List are those for which there is a recommendation from SAGE and a corresponding WHO position paper as at December 2018. The November 2011 version of the WHO position paper for meningococcal vaccines is attached. The most recent versions of the WHO position papers, reflecting the current evidence related to a specific vaccine and the related recommendations, can be accessed at any time on the WHO website at:

<http://www.who.int/immunization/documents/positionpapers/en/index.html>. Vaccine recommendations may be universal or conditional (e.g., in certain regions, in some high-risk populations or as part of immunization programmes with certain characteristics). Details are available in the relevant position papers, and in the Summary Tables of WHO Routine Immunization Recommendations available on the WHO website at:

http://www.who.int/immunization/policy/immunization_tables/en/index.html. Selection of vaccines from the Model List will need to be determined by each country after consideration of international recommendations, epidemiology and national priorities.

Expert Committee report

